

Annex 1: the caspar (classification of psoriatic arthritis) criteria	
<i>To meet the CASPAR criteria, a patient must have inflammatory articular joint disease (joint, spine, or enthesal) with ≥ 3 points from any of the following 5 categories</i>	
1	Evidence of current psoriasis, ^{b,c} a personal history of psoriasis, or a family history of psoriasis ^d .
2	Typical psoriasis nail dystrophy ^e observed on current physical examination.
3	A negative test result for rheumatoid factor
4	Either current dactylitis ^f or a history of dactylitis recorded by a rheumatologist
5	Radiographic evidence of juxta-articular new bone formation ^g in the hand or foot
a: specificity of 99% and sensitivity of 91%; b: current psoriasis is assigned 2 points, all other features are assigned 1 point; c: psoriatic skin or scalp disease present at time of examination, as judged by a rheumatologist or dermatologist; d: history of psoriasis in a first- or second-degree relative; e: onycholysis, pitting or hyperkeratosis; f: swelling of an entire digit; g: ill-defined ossification near joint margins, excluding osteophyte formation	